

Code No: R20A0403

MALLA REDDY COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY

(Autonomous Institution – UGC, Govt. of India)

II B.Tech I Semester Supplementary Examinations, July/August 2023**Signals and Systems****(ECE)**

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Time: 3 hours**Max. Marks: 70**

Note: This question paper Consists of 5 Sections. Answer **FIVE** Questions, Choosing ONE Question from each SECTION and each Question carries 14 marks.

SECTION-I

- 1 **A** Define unit step, unit impulse, ramp and exponential signals. Write the relationship between the unit step and unit ramp functions. [8M]

- B** Sketch the following signals [6M]
- $5x(-2t + 5)$
 - $x(2t + 1)$

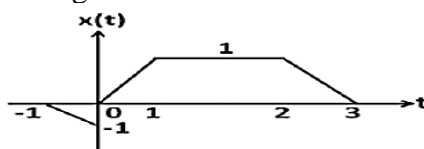
Where $x(t)$ is given in Fig.1.

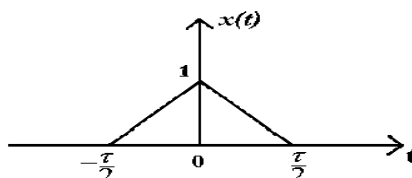
Fig.1.

OR

- 2 A train of rectangular pulses, making excursions from zero to one volt has duration of $2\mu\text{s}$ and are separated by interval $10\mu\text{s}$. Assuming that the center of one pulse is located at $t = 0$, obtain the trigonometric Fourier series of pulse train. [14M]

SECTION-II

- 3 **A** State and prove the following properties of Fourier Transform: [2M]
- Linearity [2M]
 - Time Shift [2M]
 - Frequency Shift [2M]



- B** Find the Fourier transform of the signal shown in Fig. 2. [8M]

Fig. 2.

OR

- 4 **A** Write the comparative analysis between Fourier Transforms and Fourier Series. Mention their applications in real life. [4M]

- B** State and prove sampling theorem and Nyquist criterion for the [10M]
Reconstruction of original signal from its samples.

SECTION-III

- 5 A** Write the Classification of systems based on certain properties. [8M]

- B** Investigate the causality, memory less and stability of system [6M]

$$h(t) = e^{-3|t|}$$

OR

- 6 A** Explain the filter characteristics of LTI system. [7M]

- B** The input and output of a causal LTI system are related by the differential equation: [7M]

$$\frac{d^2y(t)}{dt^2} + \frac{6dy(t)}{dt} + 8y(t) = 2x(t)$$

Find the impulse response of the system.

SECTION-IV

- 7 A** Explain the significance of convolution and correlation in real world applications. Also develop the relation between them. [7M]

- B** Perform the Convolution: $y(n) = x(n) * h(n)$ where $x(n) = \beta^n u(n)$, and $h(n) = \alpha^n u(n)$. [7M]

OR

- 8 A** Derive the following properties of convolution integral:

(i) Commutative [2M]

(ii) Associative [2M]

(iii) Distributive [2M]

- B** Derive the power density spectrum of periodic signal. [8M]

SECTION-V

- 9 A** Find the Inverse Laplace Transform of

$$X(S) = \frac{2S + 1}{S + 2}$$

(i) For ROC $\text{Re}(s) > -2$ [4M]

(ii) For ROC $\text{Re}(s) < -2$ [4M]

- B** State and prove initial and final value theorem in Laplace transform. [6M]

OR

- 10 A** Find the Inverse Z Transform of $x(z)$ where $x(z) = \frac{z}{z^2 - 5z + 6}$

(i) For $|z| > 3$ [4M]

(ii) For $|z| < 2$ [4M]

- B** State and prove time reversal and frequency differentiation properties of Z-transform. [6M]
