# MALLA REDDY COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY

## (Autonomous Institution – UGC, Govt. of India) **II B.Tech II Semester Supplementary Examinations, April 2023 Pulse and Digital Circuits**



## Time: 3 hours

Note: This question paper contains two parts A and B Part A is compulsory which carriers 25 marks and Answer all questions. Part B Consists of 5 SECTIONS (One SECTION for each UNIT). Answer FIVE Questions, Choosing ONE Question from each SECTION and each Question carries 10 marks.

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# PART-A (25 Marks)

- Write the Relation between rise time and Bandwidth in low pass RC circuit. 1). a [2M] Compare linear wave shaping with non-linear wave shaping. [**3**M] b
  - What is the difference between clipping and clamping? с
  - Sketch the output of the following clipper for sinusoidal input signal. d [**3M**]



e	Define the term Rise time.	[2M]
f	What is hysteresis how it can be eliminated in a Schmitt trigger?	[3M]
g	Distinguish between voltage and current time base generators.	[2M]
h	Compare the principle of operation of Miller sweep circuit and Bootstrap sweep circuit.	[3M]
i	What are the advantages and disadvantages of unidirectional diode gates?	[2M]
j	Enumerate the advantages of MOS families over bipolar families.	[ <b>3</b> M]
	PART-B (50 MARKS)	
	<u>SECTION-I</u>	
2	Derive an expression for the output of low pass RC circuit excited by a step input.	[10M]
	Draw the output for different time constants.	
	OR	
3	Draw the output waveform of an RC high-pass circuit with a square wave input	[10M]
	under different time constants. Derive the expression for percentage of tilt.	
	SECTION-II	
4	Give the circuits of different types of shunt clippers and explain their operation	[10M]

Max. Marks: 75

[2M]

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with the help of their transfer characteristics.

OR

5 Explain transfer characteristics of emitter coupled clipper and derive necessary [10M] equations.

## **SECTION-III**

6 Draw a Schmitt Trigger using transistors and derive for UTP & LTP. [10M]

#### OR

7 Explain the operation of a Monostable multivibrator and derive for the pulse width [10M] with necessary waveforms & circuits.

## SECTION-IV

8 Define the terms slope error, displacement error and transmission error that occur **[10M]** in a sweep circuit and obtain an expression for these errors for an exponential sweep circuit.

### OR

- 9 List and explain various methods to generate a time base waveform. [10M] SECTION-V
- 10 With a neat circuit diagram, explain bidirectional sampling gate using transistors. [10M] OR
- 11 Explain the characteristics and implementation details of CMOS and ECL logic **[10M]** families.

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