

**R18**

**Code No: R18A0408**

**MALLA REDDY COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY**

**(Autonomous Institution – UGC, Govt. of India)**

### III B.Tech I Semester Supplementary Examinations, April 2023

# Digital Communications

**(ECE)**

<b>Roll No</b>								
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**Time: 3 hours****Max. Marks: 70**

**Note:** This question paper Consists of 5 Sections. Answer **FIVE** Questions, Choosing ONE Question from each SECTION and each Question carries 14 marks.

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## SECTION-I

- |           |          |   |             |
|-----------|----------|---|-------------|
| <b>1</b>  | <b>A</b> | Describe the elements of a PCM system with the help of neat block diagram in detail.            | <b>[8M]</b> |
|           | <b>B</b> | What are the various quantization techniques? Explain about Companding.                         | <b>[6M]</b> |
| <b>OR</b> |          |   |             |
| <b>2</b>  | <b>A</b> | Explain the operation of delta modulator and demodulator with the help of a neat block diagram. | <b>[8M]</b> |
|           | <b>B</b> | What are the drawbacks in DM? How to overcome those effects?                                    | <b>[6M]</b> |

## SECTION-II

- |          |          |  |             |
|----------|----------|--|-------------|
| <b>3</b> | <b>A</b> | Define Matched filter. Derive the expression for probability of error of Matched filter. | <b>[8M]</b> |
|          | <b>B</b> | Compare probability of error of ASK, PSK,FSK systems                                     | <b>[6M]</b> |
|          |          | OR   |             |
| <b>4</b> | <b>A</b> | How to generate a BFSK Signal?   | <b>[7M]</b> |
|          | <b>B</b> | Describe the Non-coherent reception of BFSK .  | <b>[7M]</b> |

### SECTION-III

- |          |          |   |      |
|----------|----------|---|------|
| <b>5</b> | <b>A</b> | Define the following  |      |
|          |          | (i)Information  | [2M] |
|          |          | (ii)Entropy   | [2M] |
|          |          | (iii)Information rate   | [2M] |
|          | <b>B</b> | For a binary source that emits equi-probable symbols, find the entropy .  | [8M] |
| OR       |          |   |      |
| <b>6</b> | <b>A</b> | Explain about Huffman coding procedure.   | [7M] |
|          | <b>B</b> | A discrete memory less source has an alphabet of four symbols with probabilities 0.25, 0.5, 0.125 and 0.125 for its output, Compute the Huffman code for this source. | [7M] |

## SECTION-IV

- 7 A Consider a (6, 3) linear block code whose generator matrix is
- $$G = \left( \begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right)$$

- a) Find all the possible code words. [4M]
- b) Find the parity check matrix. [2M]
- C ) Show how error can be detected and corrected. [2M]

**B** Explain the Error detection and error correction capabilities of linear block codes. [6M]

OR

- 8** **A** List the Advantages and properties of Cyclic codes [7M]
- B** Describe the syndrome calculation of cyclic codes. [7M]

**SECTION-V**

- 9** **A** Explain about decoding of convolutional codes using Viterbi algorithm. [8M]
- B** Differentiate state diagram and Trellis diagram [6M]

OR

- 10** **A** What are the advantages of Convolutional codes over block codes? [7M]
- B** Explain the generation of convolutional code in transform domain with one example. [7M]

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