

Code No: R20A0026

MALLA REDDY COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING &amp; TECHNOLOGY

(Autonomous Institution – UGC, Govt. of India)

II B.Tech II Semester Supplementary Examinations, June 2024

Discrete Mathematics

(CSE, IT, CSE-CS, CSE-AIML, CSE-DS, B.Tech-AIDS &amp; B.Tech-AIML)

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Time: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 70

**Note:** This question paper Consists of 5 Sections. Answer **FIVE** Questions, Choosing **ONE** Question from each SECTION and each Question carries 14 marks.

			<u>SECTION-I</u>	BCLL	CO(s)	Marks
1	A	Construct truth table for the following $\{(P \wedge Q) \vee (\neg P \wedge R)\} \vee (Q \wedge R)$		L3	CO-I	[7M]
	B	Show that $\neg(P \vee (\neg P \wedge Q))$ and $\neg P \wedge \neg Q$ are logically equivalent.		L3	CO-I	[7M]
			OR			
2	A	Show that the following implication $(P \rightarrow Q) \rightarrow Q \Rightarrow P \vee Q$ .		L3	CO-I	[7M]
	B	Obtain the Principal conjunctive normal form $(\neg P \rightarrow R) \wedge (Q \leftrightarrow P)$		L3	CO-I	[7M]
			<u>SECTION-II</u>			
3	A	Give an example of a relation which is irreflexive, anti-symmetric and transitive and justify.		L3	CO-II	[7M]
	B	Define Bounded lattice, Distributive lattice, Complement lattice		L3	CO-II	[7M]
			OR			
4	A	Let R be the relation on set $A = \{1, 2, 3, 4\}$ defined by $R = \{(1, 1), (1, 2), (2, 1), (2, 2), (3, 4), (4, 3), (3, 3), (4, 4)\}$ . Show that R is an equivalence relation and draw its diagram.		L3	CO-II	[7M]
	B	Draw the Hasse diagram of $(P(A), \subseteq)$ where $A = \{a, b, c\}$ .		L3	CO-II	[7M]
			<u>SECTION-III</u>			
5	A	Show that the set $G = \{1, -1, i, -i\}$ is a group with respect to multiplication.		L3	CO-III	[7M]
	B	Find the number of integers between 1 and 100 that are divisible by 2, 3, 5.		L3	CO-III	[7M]
			OR			
6	A	Define Homomorphism and isomorphism between two groups.		L3	CO-III	[7M]
	B	In how many ways can the letters $\{4a, 3b, 2c\}$ be arranged so that all the letters of same kind are not in a single block.		L3	CO-III	[7M]
			<u>SECTION-IV</u>			
7	A	Find the coefficient of $x^{25}$ in $(1 + x^3 + x^8)^{10}$ .		L3	CO-IV	[7M]
	B	Solve the recurrence relation $a_n = 4(a_{n-1} - a_{n-2}), a_0 = 1, a_1 = 3$ .		L3	CO-IV	[7M]
			OR			

8            Solve the recurrence relation  $a_{n+2} - 5a_{n+1} + 6a_n = 2$  with  
initial condition  $a_0 = 1$  and  $a_1 = -1$ .            L3      CO-IV      [14M]

**SECTION-V**

9            *A*      What are the steps involved in determining whether two given  
graphs are isomorphic or not?            L3      CO-V      [7M]

*B*      Define tree, Binary tree, Spanning tree, minimal spanning tree.            L3      CO-V      [7M]

OR

10          *A*      State the Euler's Theorem of graph theory. What is the largest  
possible number of vertices in a graph with 35 edges and all  
vertices of degree at least three?            L3      CO-V      [7M]

*B*      Define Euler's Circuit, Hamilton path, Hamilton cycle.            L3      CO-V      [7M]

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