

Code No: R22A6617

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MALLA REDDY COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY

(Autonomous Institution – UGC, Govt. of India)

III B.Tech I Semester Regular Examinations, November 2024

Design and Analysis of Computer Algorithms

(CSE-AIML & B.Tech-AIML)

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Time: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 60

Note: This question paper contains two parts A and B

Part A is compulsory which carries 10 marks and Answer all questions.

Part B Consists of 5 SECTIONS (One SECTION for each UNIT). Answer **FIVE** Questions, Choosing ONE Question from each SECTION and each Question carries 10 marks.

<u>PART-A (10 Marks)</u>			BCLL	CO(s)	Marks
<u>(Write all answers of this part at one place)</u>					
1	A	What is the Big-O time complexity?	L1	CO-I	[1M]
	B	Why is Strassen's algorithm not always used in practical applications?	L2	CO-I	[1M]
	C	What is an articulation point in a graph?	L4	CO-II	[1M]
	D	What is the greedy method?	L1	CO-II	[1M]
	E	What is the Matrix Chain Multiplication?	L2	CO-III	[1M]
	F	Define 0/1 Knapsack Problem?	L1	CO-III	[1M]
	G	What is the Sum of Subsets Problem?	L1	CO-IV	[1M]
	H	What is the Graph Coloring Problem?	L4	CO-IV	[1M]
	I	What is the Find operation in disjoint sets?	L3	CO-II	[1M]
	J	What is the LC Branch and Bound approach?	L1	CO-V	[1M]
<u>PART-B (50 Marks)</u>					
<u>SECTION-I</u>					
2	A	Define Merge sort with example?	L1	CO-I	[5M]
	B	What is pseudo-code? Explain with an example?	L2	CO-I	[5M]
OR					
3	A	Describe Quick Sort with suitable example?	L3	CO-I	[5M]
	B	Discuss the concepts of asymptotic notations and its properties?	L5	CO-I	[5M]
<u>SECTION-II</u>					
4	A	Explain knapsack problem in Greedy method?	L1	CO-II	[5M]
	B	Explain the Travelling sales man problem?	L2	CO-II	[5M]
OR					
5	A	Explain Kruskal's Minimum cost spanning tree algorithm with suitable example?	L2	CO-II	[5M]
	B	Describe job scheduling with deadlines?	L4	CO-II	[5M]
<u>SECTION-III</u>					
6	A	Explain optimal binary search tree with an example?	L1	CO-III	[5M]
	B	What is dynamic programming, and how does it differ from the greedy method and divide and conquer?	L6	CO-III	[5M]

OR

- 7 A Explain Matrix chain multiplication in dynamic programming? L2 CO-III [5M]
B What is the All Pairs Shortest Path (APSP) problem? L4 CO-III [5M]

SECTION-IV

- 8 A Provide an example graph and use backtracking to find a Hamiltonian cycle? L2 CO-IV [5M]
B What is the N-Queens Problem, and how is it solved using backtracking? L3 CO-IV [5M]

OR

- 9 A Compare and contrast between connected components and bi connected components? L5 CO-IV [5M]
B What is the Sum of Subsets Problem, and how is it solved using backtracking? L2 CO-IV [5M]

SECTION-V

- 10 A What is a non-deterministic algorithm, and how does it differ from a deterministic algorithm? L2 CO-V [5M]
B How are P and NP problems related? L5 CO-V [5M]

OR

- 11 A Draw the portion of state space tree generated by LCBB for the following instance of 0/1 knapsack $n=5$, $M=12$, $(p_1, \dots, p_5) = (10, 15, 6, 8, 4)$ (w_1, \dots, w_5) = (4, 6, 3, 4, 2) L3 CO-V [5M]
B Explain FIFO Branch and Bound solution? L1 CO-V [5M]
